

# Shifting Scenarios for Africa - Risks and Opportunities



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Why a fascination with  
the future?



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# Four New Normals

# Globalisation

## Characteristics

- Economic power shift
- Economic interconnectedness
- Complex trade and investment relationships

## Leadership Characteristics

- Strong conceptual and contextual thinkers
- Collaborative
- Ability to lead diverse teams with no direct authority
- Think global, act local

## Characteristics

- By 2020 an entire generation would have grown up primarily in a digital world
- Technology is shifting the balance of power away from organisations and their leaders and towards the consumer
- Together with technological conversion it will enhance disruptive innovation

## Leadership Characteristics

- Integrity and digital wisdom
- **Agility**
- Content creators
- **The real impact of choice**

# Individualisation

## Characteristics

- Corporate power shifts to individual power
- Increasing middle-class leads to increasing wealth
- Increasing knowledge/education
- **Diversified needs, choice and tailor-made offerings**
- Lifestyle and technology shifts

## Leadership Characteristics

- Loyalty and retention
- Need to build relationships with flexible rules within a structured format
- Relinquish own power in favour of collaborative approaches
- **Driving authenticity**
- **Looking for accountability**

## Four New Normals

# Technological Conversion

### Characteristics

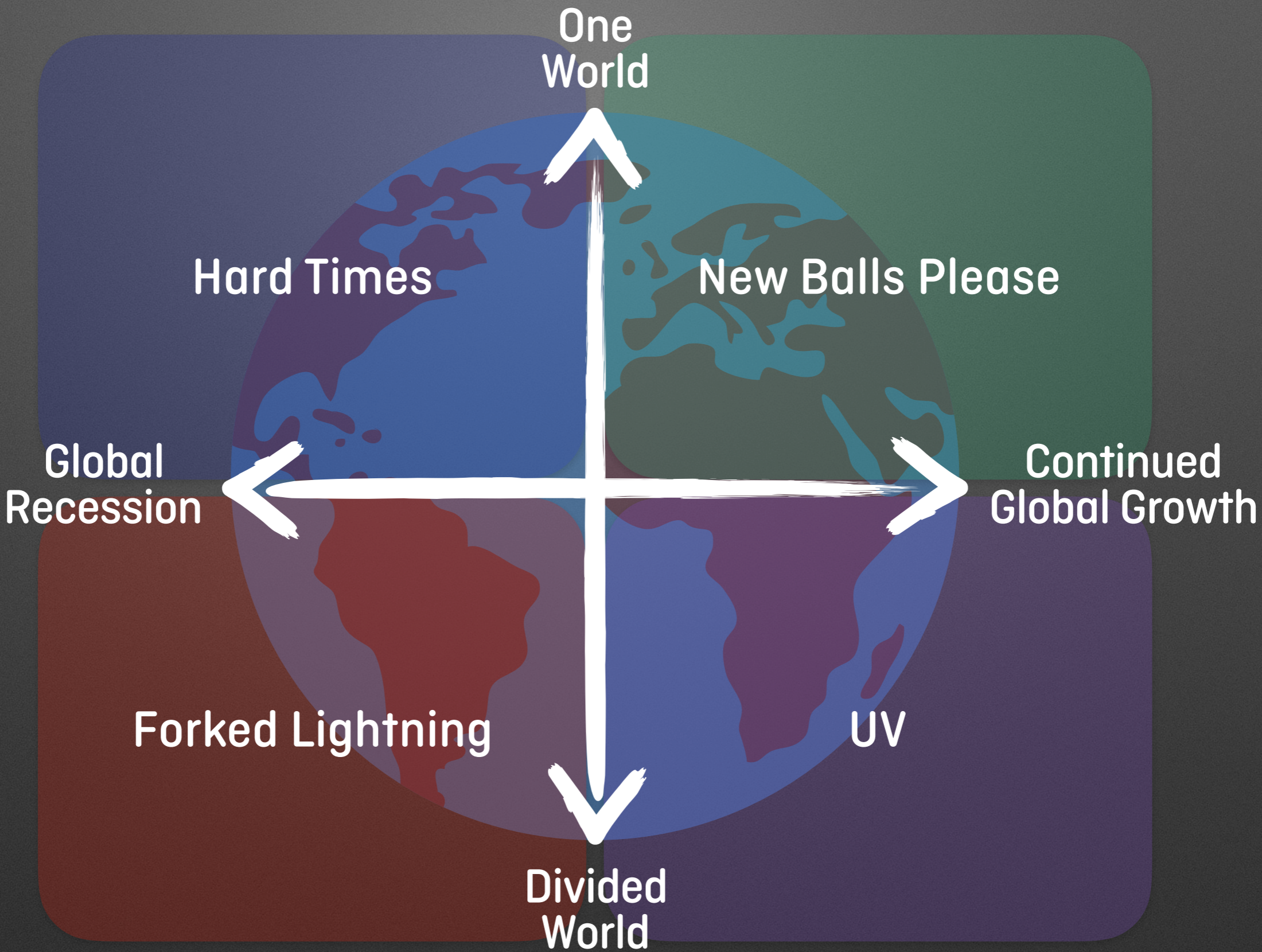
- Advances through biotechnology and nanotechnology
- Disruptive innovation
- Smartphone becomes smarter - superphone

### Leadership Characteristics

- Companies will need to adapt to survive
- Need to understand converging markets
- Value-add more of a priority
- Producing new products in new ways
- Consumers looking for convenience/efficiency
- Looking for novelty
- **Expectations of innovation**



# Global Scenarios



A stylized world map where the continents are represented by solid colors. Africa is highlighted in a dark maroon color, while the other continents are in a medium blue. The map is set against a dark grey background with a thin orange horizontal line. The text 'Agenda 2063' is centered over the African continent.

# Agenda 2063

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“An integrated, prosperous and peaceful  
Africa, driven by its own citizens and  
representing a dynamic force in the  
international arena.”



# African Aspirations for 2063

- A prosperous Africa, based on inclusive growth and sustainable development
- An integrated continent, politically united, based on the ideals of Pan Africanism and the vision of Africa's Renaissance
- An Africa of good governance, democracy, respect for human rights, justice and the rule of law
- A Peaceful and secure Africa
- Africa with a strong cultural identity, common heritage, values and ethics
- An Africa whose development is people driven, relying on the potential offered by people, especially its women and youth and caring for children
- An Africa as a strong, united, resilient and influential global player and partner



Africa, from  
Africa's Youth

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Education  
Governance  
Security



South Africa

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South African Scenarios

Competitiveness +VE



Internal Conflict

Internal Harmony

Failed State

2nd Division








Premier League

X

Competitiveness -VE

# Flags for South Africa

## [Risks and Opportunities]

-  Structurally high unemployment
-  Crime and corruption
-  Land reform
-  Quality of education system, healthcare and general infrastructure
-  Entrepreneurship/genuine economic freedom
-  Style of leadership
-  Pockets of excellence





# Thinking the Future

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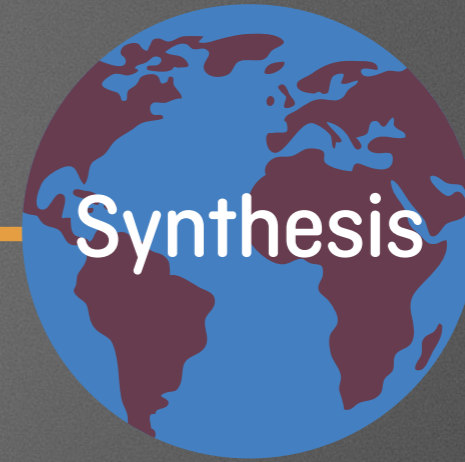
## Awareness

1. Context
2. Scope
3. Players



## Intelligence

4. Rules of the Game
5. Key Uncertainties



## Synthesis

6. Scenarios



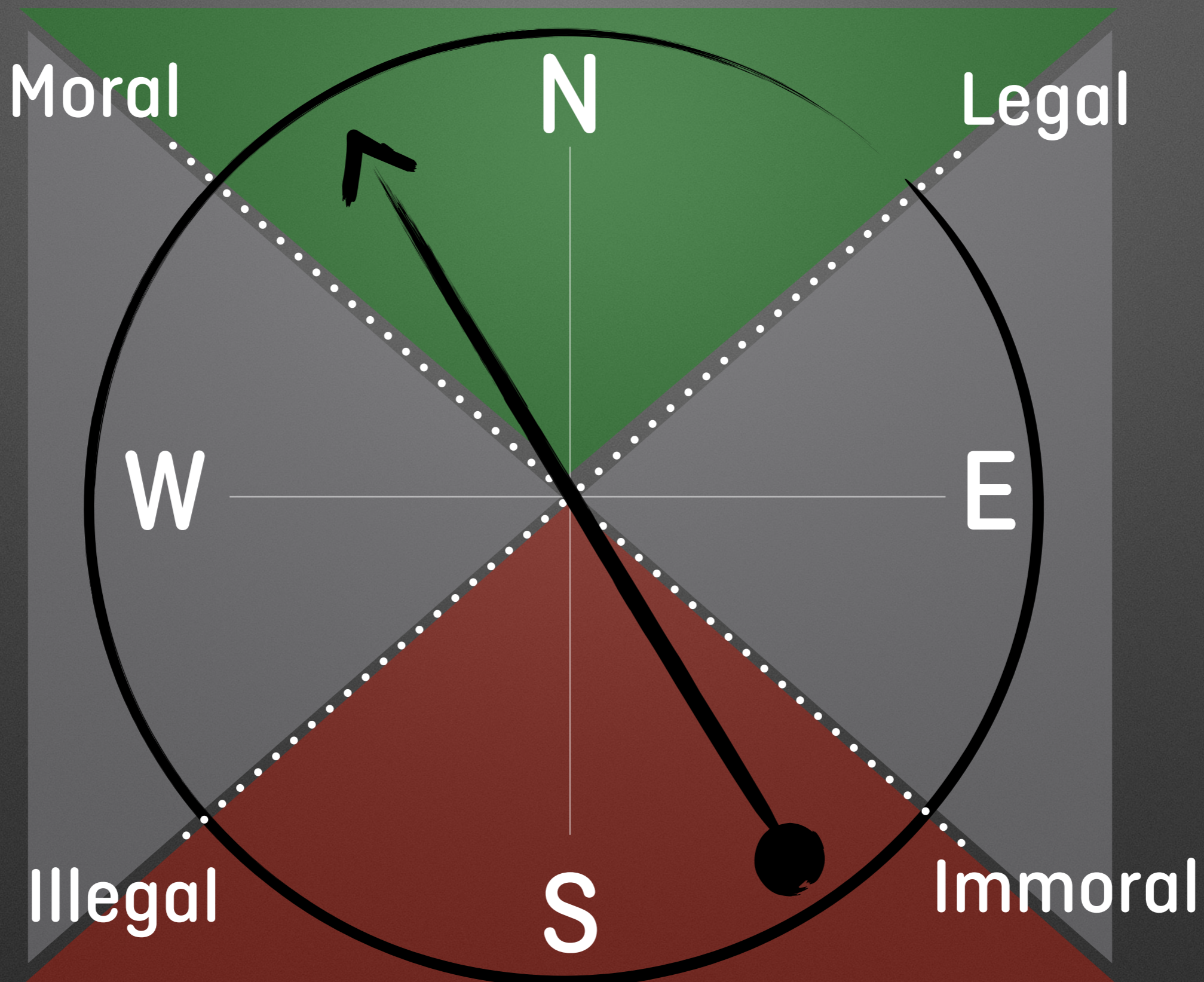
## Decision-making

7. Ethical Compass



## Reflection

# The Ethical Compass





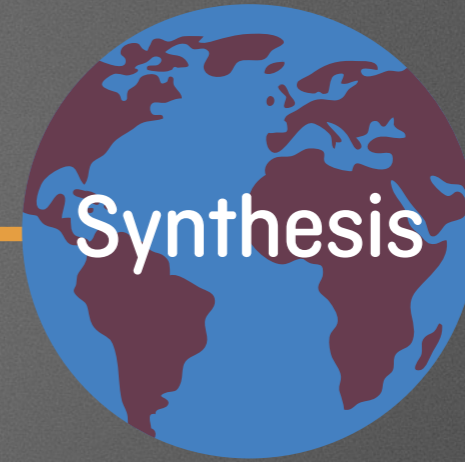
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## Decision-making

7. Ethical Compass
8. Options
9. Decisions



## Reflection

10. Meaning of Winning

Think with the  
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